

Claims

I claim:

1. An apparatus for the cutting of sheets of metal material, said apparatus
5 comprising:

a first transfer carriage for supporting material to be cut;
a cutting head; and
a pathway along which to move the transfer carriage;
said cutting head and said transfer carriage being movable relative to each other to
10 permit said cutting head to cut profiles of objects lying in a plane;
said carriage being movable between a loading position clear of said cutting head,
and a cutting position in which said carriage presents the material to be cut
to said cutting head; and
said path including a portion along which said carriage by-pass said cutting head.

15 2. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein relative motion of said transfer carriage and said
cutting head is automatically controlled.

20 3. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein said cutting head includes a cutting member
chosen from the set of cutting members consisting of (a) a cutting torch; and (b) a
plasma arc.

25 4. The apparatus of claim 3, and further comprising a venting system operable to
convey fumes from operation of said cutting member away from said apparatus.

5. The apparatus of claim 4 wherein said venting system is a vacuum system
operable to draw fumes from below said cutting head.

30 6. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein at least said cutting head and a portion of said
path adjacent to said cutting head are mounted within a sheltering structure.

7. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein at least a portion of said path is over-spanned by
a movable crane, said crane being operable to engage pieces of the sheet material.

35 8. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein said path has the form of a continuous circuit.

9. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein said path includes alternate branches by which more than one carriage can be conducted to a position for interaction with said cutting head.

10. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein said apparatus has more than one cutting head operable to cut profiles in material transported by said carriage.

11. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein said path includes alternate branches, said apparatus includes more than one carriage and more than one cutting head, and said carriages can be directed to said alternate branches for engagement by more than one cutting head at a time.

12. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein:
said carriage is a first carriage, and said apparatus includes at least a second carriage; and
said first carriage is movable to said loading position while said second carriage is in said cutting position.

13. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein:
said carriage is a first carriage;
said apparatus includes at least a second carriage; and
said path includes an unloading position clear of said cutting position.

14. The apparatus of claim 13 wherein said first carriage is movable to said unloading position while said second carriage is in said cutting position.

15. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein said unloading position is mounted within a sheltering structure.

16. The apparatus of claim 13 wherein said first carriage is movable between said unloading and loading positions while said first carriage is in said cutting position.

17. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein said apparatus includes a first drive train operable to move said carriage along a first axis relative to said cutting head in said cutting position.

18. The apparatus of claim 17 wherein said apparatus includes a second drive train operable to return said carriage to said loading position.

19. A process for the manufacture of rail road car side sheets including the steps of:
5 placing a steel sheet having a length at least half as great as the length of the rail road car on a carriage; passing the carriage to a cutting position; and employing a cutting tool to cut a portion of the profile of the rail road car in the sheet.

20. The process of claim 19 wherein said step of placing is preceded by the step of de-
10 coiling at least a portion of a coil of steel sheet, and the step of placing includes placing the sheet so uncoiled on the carriage.

21. A plasma arc cutting process for cutting steel sheet said process comprising the steps of:
15 placing a sheet of steel to be cut on a movable carriage; moving the carriage to a cutting position; operating a plasma arc cutting tool to cut a part profile in said sheet; and moving said carriage away from the cutting tool.

22. The process of claim 21 wherein said step of moving said carriage away from the
20 cutting tool is followed by the step of moving another carriage into the cutting position, and cutting material placed on that other carriage.

23. The process of claim 21 wherein the step of moving said carriage away from said
25 cutting position is followed by the step of unloading said carriage while another carriage is being cut by said cutting tool.

24. The process of claim 23 wherein the step of unloading said carriage occurs while a third carriage is being prepared for movement to the cutting position.

25. The process of claim 22 wherein said process includes repetitively moving the
30 carriages through a cycle of steps of loading, cutting, and unloading.

26. The process of claim 22 wherein said process includes moving the carriages along
35 a circuit, the circuit including at least said cutting position and a loading position.

27. A plasma arc cutting apparatus including:

a plasma arc cutting head, said head being mounted to move in two directions to
permits said cutting head to cut profiles in a stationary planar workpiece;
and
a movable bed for supporting a planar workpiece;
5 the movable bed being movable to a cutting position in which said cutting head is
operable to cut the work piece; and
the movable bed being operable to transport the workpiece away from the cutting
head when cutting of the workpiece has ceased.

10 28. The apparatus of claim 27 wherein said apparatus includes a plurality of movable
beds, a first of said movable beds being movable to occupy said cutting position after a
second of said movable beds has been moved away from said cutting position.

15 29. The apparatus of claim 27 wherein said movable beds are constrained to move in a
circuit between said cutting position and a loading position.

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